

Perennials

CC	Genus	Botanical Name	Common Name	Light	Moisture	Bloom Time	Bloom Color	Ht	Spread	Longevity	Serves
1	Achillea Yarrow	A. millefolium	Common yarrow	S	D-A	LS	White	1-3'	2-3'	Long - spreads slowly by suckering	L, I, BB
5	Aquilegia Columbine	A. canadensis	Red columbine	S-PS	D-A	Sp	Red	8-24"	8-12"	Short, re-seeds	L, I, BB
4	Asclepias Milkweeds	A. Incarnata	Rose milkweed	A	A-M	MS	Pink	24-42"	24-Dec	Long, some re-seeding	L, I, BB
3	Asclepias Milkweeds	A. tuberosa	Butterfly milkweed	S	D-A	ES	Orange	12-20"	12-24"	Long, re-seeds	L, I, BB
3	Eupatorium Boneset	E. perfoliatum	Common boneset	S	A-M	LS	White	2-5'	2-4'	Long, re-seeds	L, I, BB
3	Eutrochium Joe Pye	E. fistulosum	Joe Pye weed	S-PS	A-M	LS	Pink	3-8'	3-4'	Long, re-seeds	L, I, BB
10	Liatris Blazing star	L. spicata	Dense blazing star	S	A-M	MS	Purple	3-6'	18-Dec		L, I, BB
2	Monarda Bee Balm	M. fistulosa	Wild bergamot	S-PS	A-M	MS	Lt Purple	24-42"	12-18"	Long, spreads easily	L, Sp, I, BB
7	Monarda Bee Balm	M. didyma	Bee balm	S-PS	A-M	ES	Pink-Red	2-4'	2-3'	Long, slowly spreads	L, Sp, I, BB
0	Penstemon Beardtongue	P. digitalis	Smooth beardtongue	S-PS	D-A	ES	White	12-36"	14-18"	Long	L, Sp, I, BB
3	Pycnanthemum Mountain mint	P. virginiana	VA mountain mint	S	A-M	LS	White	2-3'	1-2'	Long, spreads	L, Sp, I, BB
3	Pycnanthemum Mountain mint	P. tenuifolium	Slender mountain mint	S-PS	D-A	MS	White	8-16"	12-26"	Long, spreads slowly	L, Sp, I, BB
6	Solidago	S. flexicaulis	Zig-zag goldenrod	S-PS	D-A	LS	ellow	1-3'	1-3'	Long, spreads slowly	Sp, I, BB
4	Solidago	S. sempervirens	Seaside goldenrod	S	D-A	A	Yellow	24-42"	18-30"	Long, spreads slowly	Sp, I, BB
1	Symphotricum Asters	S. novae-angliae	New England aster	S-PS	A-M	A	Purple	2-4'	2-3'	Long	L, Sp, I, BB
5	Zizia Golden alexander	Z. aurea	Golden alexander	S-PS	A-M	Sp	Yellow	12-24:	10-14"	Long, spreads slowly	L, Sp, I, BB

Abbreviations

Sp = Spring, ES = Early Summer, MS = Mid summerLS = Late Summer, A = Autumn

S-Sun., PS = Part Shade

D = Dry, A = Avg, M=Moist

L = host for larva; I = attracts insects, Sp = specialized bees, BB = bumble bees